

## Index, Volume 14      1984

The Canton Asylum for Insane Indians, 1902-1934	<i>by Diane T. Putney</i>	1
Sioux Rehabilitation Colonies: Experiments in Self-Sufficiency, 1936-1942	<i>by Roger Bromert</i>	31
Removing the Yoke of Government: E. Y. Berry and the Origins of Indian Termination Policy	<i>by Steven C. Schulte</i>	48
Backdrop for Disaster: Causes of the Arikara War of 1823	<i>by Roger L. Nichols</i>	93
Moving Men and Supplies: Military Transportation on the Northern Great Plains, 1866-1891	<i>by Gary S. Freedom</i>	114
Politics and Prosperity in Dakota Territory, 1883: Lake County as a Case Study	<i>by Grant K. Anderson</i>	134
Wild West Shows, Reformers, and the Image of the American Indian, 1887-1914	<i>by L. G. Moses</i>	193
John C. H. Grabill's Photographs of the Last Conflict between the Sioux and the United States Military, 1890-1891		222
Confrontation at Sturgis: An Episode in Civil-Military Race Relations, 1885	<i>by Thomas R. Buecker</i>	238
South Dakota Women Writers and the Blooming of the Pioneer Heroine, 1922-1939	<i>by Ruth Ann Alexander</i>	281
The Suffrage Movement and South Dakota Churches: Radicals and the Status Quo, 1890	<i>by Dennis A. Norlin</i>	308
<b>Dakota Resources:</b>		
The John R. Brennan Family Papers at the South Dakota Historical Resource Center	<i>by John C. Borst</i>	68
The Rose Wilder Lane Papers at the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library	<i>by Nancy DeHamer</i>	335
<b>Book Reviews</b> <i>edited by Gerald W. Wolff</i>		73, 171, 262, 347
<b>State Historical Society</b>		359
<b>Dakota Images</b>		92, 192, 280, 372

# Index, Volume 14

## a

- Adam Forepaugh's New and Greatest All-Feature Show, 201-2
- Adams, George Rollie, and James B. Gardner, eds., *Ordinary People and Everyday Life: Perspectives on the New Social History*, revd., 178-79
- Agriculture: and American Indians, 62; in Dakota Territory (1883), 136, 146-47, 162-69. *See also* Rehabilitation colonies
- Albania, 338-39
- Alcott, Louisa May, *Little Women*, 286
- Alexander, Ruth Ann, "South Dakota Women Writers and the Blooming of the Pioneer Heroine, 1922-1939," 281-307
- Allen, John W., 68
- Allotment. *See* Indian Allotment Act
- All Saints School (Sioux Falls), 329-30
- All the Days Were Antonia's*, by Gretchen Mc Kown and Florence Stebbins Gleeson, 301-2
- America Catholic Quarterly Review*, 312
- American Association for the Sterilization of the Feeble-minded, 26n.77
- American Bear (Sioux Indian), 212-13
- American Horse, Benjamin: photograph of, 59
- American Horse, Mrs.: photograph of home of, 233
- American House Hotel (Rapid City), 70
- American Indian Federation (AIF), 54, 55n.20
- American Indians: Arikara War of 1823, 93-113; insane asylum for, 1-30; and the military (photographs), 222-37; and New Deal programs, 31-47; and termination policy, 48-67 *passim*; and Wild West shows, 193-221. *See also* tribes by proper name
- American Red Cross, 336-38
- Anderson, Grant K., "Politics and Prosperity in Dakota Territory, 1883: Lake County as a Case Study," 134-70

- Animal husbandry, 147
- Ankedoucharo (Arikara Chief), 103-4
- Anthony, Susan B., 308-9, 333
- Anthrax, 40
- Arapaho Indians: in the movies, 221n.52
- Arikara Indians, 93-113
- Arikara War of 1823: causes of, 93-113
- Armenia, 338-39
- Army. *See* United States Army
- Arthur, Bill, 220
- Ashley, William: and the Arikara War, 93-96, 107-111
- Assimilation: of American Indians, 52, 53-54, 58, 60, 193-94, 199
- Atkins, John D. C. (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 200
- Australia: Wild West show Indians in, 212-13

## b

- "Backdrop for Disaster: Causes of the Arikara War of 1823," by Roger L. Nichols, 93-113
- Bad Lands: in South Dakota fiction, 303-4
- Badus, S.Dak., 137
- Baker, Fred A., 35
- Baker, Johnny, 218
- Bakken, Gordon Morris, *The Development of Law on the Rocky Mountain Frontier: Civil Law and Society, 1850-1912*, revd., 179-80
- Balmer, James W., 27
- Banking: in Madison (1883), 149
- Baptist church: and woman suffrage, 311, 325-29, 333
- Baptist Quarterly Review*, 327
- Barley, 146, 164
- Battle of the Little Bighorn: enactment of in Wild West shows, 195, 201
- Battle of the village: in literature, 284
- Battle of Wounded Knee, 207-8, 212, 218-19, 223-37

Bawdyhouses: in Sturgis, 246, 248-49, 256-58  
 Beadle, William H. H., 144, 150-51, 156  
 Bear (Arikara Chief), 110-11  
 Bell, Robert, 252-53, 252n.33, 257, 259  
 Belt, Robert V. (Acting Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 201, 206  
 Berke, Jacqueline, 286  
 Berry, Ellis Yarnell: and termination policy, 48-67  
 Berry, Tom (Governor), 33  
 Bible: place of women in, 321-22  
 Big Bend of the Missouri River: trading post near, 106, 108  
 Big Foot (Miniconjou Sioux Chief), 223-27  
 Big Foot's Village: photographs of, 223-27  
 Big Horn River: transport on, 124  
 Bingham, Kate Boyles, 284, 302, 306  
 Bismarck, N.Dak.: location of territorial capital at, 135, 152, 167; transport to and from, 119, 122, 127-30, 132  
 Black Elk, Benjamin: in *Dakota Images*, 92  
 Black Hills: John C. H. Grabill in, 222-23; sources concerning, 68-72; transportation in, 119, 122-23; in women's novels, 299, 301-3. *See also* Sturgis, S.Dak.  
 Black Hills Daily Times, editorial opinion of, 123  
 Black Hills Times, editorial opinion of, 254  
 Black soldiers: at Fort Meade, 238-61  
 Blaine, Albert, 26  
 Blevins, Winfred, ed., *The River of the West: The Adventures of Joe Meek*, vol. 1, revd., 76-77  
 Blithe Baldwin, by Ethel Hueston, 282, 302-3, 306  
 Blizzard: in Madison (1883), 139  
 Bluford, John, 250  
 Blunt: in South Dakota fiction, 292-93  
 Boarding schools: Indians in, 217, 219  
 Bodmer, Karl: paintings of, 97, 103, 112  
 Bonding: of Wild West shows, 202, 213, 213n.45  
 Book Notes, 89-90, 187-90, 277-79, 357-58  
 Book Reviewers:  
     Alexander, Ruth Ann, 176; Anderson, Irving W., 76; Atkins, Annette, 348; Cass, Ed, 266; Clow, Richmond L., 84, 352; Colbert, Thomas Burnell, 83; De Jong, Gerald F., 272; DeMallie, Raymond J., 85; Gasque, Thomas J., 274; Graves, William H., 183; Green,

Michael D., 265; Helfrich, R. William, 355; Henke, Warren A., 86; Hilderbrand, Robert C., 179; Hoover, Herbert T., 87, 351; Hoover, Roy, 271; Hunt, Geoffrey R., 89; Iverson, Peter, 353; Jackley, Michael A., 180; Lass, William E., 275; Lawson, Michael L., 81; Lee, Robert, 187; Luckingham, Brad, 182; McAllester, David P., 174; McCurdy, James R., 79; McDonnell, Janet A., 263; Marten, James, 269; Miller, Clark, 184, 275; Miller, John E., 356; Nelson, Paula, 175; Nicklason, Fred, 78; Nottage, James H., 82; Orwick, Joyce, 276; Peterson, Susan C., 75, 177; Powers, William K., 172; Schilz, Thomas F., 181, 267; Schulte, Steven C., 354; Stoebe, Kurt John, 272; Sylvestre, Stephen G., 88; Szasz, Ferenc M., 178; Tate, Michael L., 349; Tingley, Ralph R., 77, 185, 350; West, Elliott, 74; Whitten, Richard G., 173; Zimmerman, Larry J., 264, 356

Books Reviewed:

*The Ambiguous Iroquois Empire: The Covenant Chain Confederation of Indian Tribes with English Colonies from Its Beginnings to the Lancaster Treaty of 1744*, 264; *American Indians, American Justice*, 78; *The Angry West: A Vulnerable Land and Its Future*, 83; *The Assault on Assimilation: John Collier and the Origins of Indian Policy Reform*, 77; *Atlas of the Lewis and Clark Expedition*, 75; *Beyond Separate Spheres: Intellectual Roots of Modern Feminism*, 176; *Buffalo Gap: A French Ranch in Dakota, 1887*; *LaBreche aux Buffles: Un Ranch Francais dans le Dakota*, 267; *The Canadian Sioux*, 263; *The Corn Belt Route: A History of the Chicago Great Western Railroad*, 271; *Crazy Horse and Korceak: The Story of an Epic Mountain Carving*, 275; *Dakota Visions: A County Approach*, 87; *The Development of Law on the Rocky Mountain Frontier: Civil Law and Society, 1850-1912*, 179; *Dubious Alliance: The Making of Minnesota's DFL Party*, 355; *Dude Ranching: A Complete History*, 181; *The Explorers: Nineteenth Century Expeditions in*

- Africa and the American West*, 348; *Farm Women on the Prairie Frontier: A Sourcebook for Canada and the United States*, 174; *A Final Promise: The Campaign to Assimilate the Indians, 1880-1920*, 262; *The Forest Avenue Historical District, Vermillion, South Dakota, 1873-1980*, 88; *Forging New Rights in Western Waters*, 82; *Forts and Supplies: The Role of the Army in the Economy of the Southwest, 1846-1861*, 180; *Frederic Remington, the Camera, and the Old West*, 81; *Gold and Grass: The Black Hills Story*, 187; *Hanes Cymry America: A History of the Welsh in America*, 182; *Historians and the American West*, 73; *History of the First Dakota-District of the Evangelical-Lutheran Synod of Iowa and Other States*, 87; *History of the Ojibway People*, 354; *Immigrants in the Valley: Irish, Germans, and Americans in the Upper Mississippi Country, 1830-1860*, 272; *Indian Country*, 352; *The Indian Frontier of the American West, 1846-1890*, 350; *Iowa Place Names of Indian Origin*, 273; *Koochiching: Pioneering along the Rainy River Frontier*, 185; *Korczak, Storyteller in Stone: Boston to Crazy Horse, September 6, 1908—October 20, 1982*, 275; *Lakota Myth*, 171; *Many Tender Ties: Women in Fur-Trade Society*, 74; *Native Americans in the Twentieth Century*, 351; *The New Deal and the West*, 269; *Night Flying Woman: An Ojibway Narrative*, 174; *Ohiyesa: Charles Eastman, Santee Sioux*, 80; *The Oral History Collections of the Minnesota Historical Society*, 275; *Ordinary People and Everyday Life: Perspectives on the New Social History*, 178; *Prairie Mosaic: An Ethnic Atlas of Rural North Dakota*, 86; *Presbyterian Women in America: Two Centuries of a Quest for Status*, 177; *Rebel for Rights: Abigail Scott Duniway*, 347; *The River of the West: The Adventures of Joe Meek*, 76; *Rock Art of Western South Dakota: The North Cave Hills and the Southern Black Hills*, 356; *Rodeo: An Anthropologist Looks at the Wild and the Tame*, 84; *Ruxton of the Rockies: Autobiographical Writings by the Author of Adventures in Mexico and Life in the Far West*, 349; *The Sixth Grandfather: Black Elk's Teachings Given to John G. Neihardt*, 353; *A Special Relationship: Germany and Minnesota, 1945-1985*; *Brücken über Grenzen: Minnesota and Bundesrepublik Deutschland*, 183; *The Tale of a Comet and Other Stories*, 274; *Their Number Become Thinned: Native American Population Dynamics in Eastern North America*, 172; *Views of a Vanishing Frontier*, 265; *Westward in Eden: The Public Lands and the Conservation Movement*, 270; *William de La Montagne Cary: Artist on the Missouri River*, 266; *Women, Ethnicity, and Exotics: Images of Power in Mid-Nineteenth-Century American Fiction*, 175
- Bordeau, William, 33
- Borne, Lawrence R., *Dude Ranching: A Complete History*, revd., 181-82
- Borst, John C., "The John R. Brennan Family Papers at the South Dakota Historical Resource Center" (Dakota Resources), 68-72
- Bosworth, D., 151
- Bowen, W. S., 142
- Bowman, E. M., 143
- Boyd, Lois, and R. Douglas Brackenridge, *Presbyterian Women in America: Two Centuries of a Quest for Status*, revd., 177-78
- Boyles, Virgil, 284
- Boylston, Helen ("Troub"), 339
- Brackenridge, R. Douglas, and Lois Boyd, *Presbyterian Women in America: Two Centuries of a Quest for Status*, revd., 177-78
- Brandt, Carl, 340
- Brennan, John R.: papers of, 68-72
- Bribery: and 1883 capital removal, 141-43
- Brody, Catherine, 340
- Broker, Ignatia, *Night Flying Woman: An Ojibway Narrative*, revd., 174
- Bromert, Roger, "Sioux Rehabilitation Colonies: Experiments in Self-Sufficiency, 1936-1942," 31-47

- Brooke, John R., 230  
 Browning, Daniel M. (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 213  
 Brownsville Affray, 259-60  
 Brule Sioux: Ghost Dance village of, 228-33  
 Buecker, Thomas R., "Confrontation at Sturgis: An Episode in Civil-Military Race Relations, 1885," 238-61  
 Buffalo Bill's Wild West Show, 195-99, 202, 204-10, 213, 216; photographs of, 196, 198, 214-15  
 Bulow, William J. (Senator), 25  
 Buntline, Ned (Edward Z. C. Judson), 195  
 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA): and the Canton Indian Asylum, 1-3, 8-30 *passim*; and rehabilitation programs, 31-47; and termination policy, 50, 56, 58, 60-62, 66-67; and Wild West shows, 199-221 *passim*  
 Burke, Charles H.: and the Canton Asylum, 11, 13-16, 20  
 Burke, John M. ("Arizona John"), 206-7  
 Burkholder, Ethel, 319  
 Burnette, Robert, 63-64  
 Business: boom conditions in Madison (1883), 137, 144, 146-50, 164-66, 168-69; and military posts, 242-43, 249, 255; and military transport, 125-33  
 Business ethics: and termination policy, 53  
 Bye, George T., 340  
*By the Shores of Silver Lake*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 289-90, 306, 342
- C**
- Caddoan people. *See* Arikara Indians  
 Calamity Jane: as fictional character, 300, 302  
 Cameron, W. B., 153n.78, 154, 154n.80  
 Cameron Brothers, 137  
 Campbell, Hugh J., 156  
 Camp J. G. Sturgis, 241  
 Canton, S.Dak.: Citizen's League meeting at (1882), 152; insane asylum at, 1-30  
 Canton Asylum for Insane Indians: abolishment of, 20-30; employee relations at, 9-11, 15-17, 19, 22; establishment of, 1-3; treatment of inmates at, 1, 5, 7, 10-11, 12, 14, 17-20, 27-28, 30  
 "The Canton Asylum for Insane Indians, 1902-1934," by Diane T. Putney, 1-30  
 Canton Chamber of Commerce, 25-26  
 Canton-Inwood Hospital, 30  
 Capitalism: in Rose W. Lane's writings, 290  
 Capital removal (1883), 135, 139-45, 167  
 Carlisle Indian Industrial Training School, 216  
 Carney, James, 68  
 Carroll Road, 120-21  
 Carver, William Frank ("Doc"), 195, 197, 202, 212-13  
 Carver and Whitney circus, 197, 202, 212-13  
 Casey, Edward, 234  
 Catholic church: and woman suffrage, 309, 311-13  
 Catt, Carrie Chapman, 308-9, 315, 333  
 Cattle, 147, 147n.56  
 Caulfield, Barney G., 255, 257  
 Cavalry. *See* United States Army  
 Cedar Fort, 108-10  
 Chalk Rock Colony. *See* Rising Hail Colony  
 Chambers, Private (25th Infantry), 247  
 Charles, John, 3  
 Charles Mix County, 154n.81  
 Checkerboarding: on Indian reservations, 44n.40  
 Cheyenne River Agency, 2  
 Cheyenne River Indian Reservation: military presence on (1890), 223-25  
 Chicago, 128  
 Chicago, Milwaukee, & St. Paul Railroad, 131, 132, 137, 147-48  
 Chicago and Northwestern Railroad, 128  
*Chicago Tribune*: Wild West show story in, 213  
 Chief Hawick (Sioux Indian), 204  
 Children's Home (Sioux Falls), 9  
 Chouteau, Pierre, 105  
 Churches: role of women in, 312-34; and woman suffrage, 308-34  
*Church News* (Episcopal), 329-30  
 Circus Charles Krone (Berlin, Germany), 220n.50  
 Circuses. *See* Wild West shows  
 Circus Krembsier (Kiel, Germany), 200-201  
 Citizens Bank of Madison, 149, 151  
 Citizen's League, 152  
 Civil control: in Sturgis, 248-52, 255, 257-58  
 Civilian Conservation Corps—Indian Division (CCC-ID), 34, 36, 43

- Civilization: of American Indians, 194, 199, 208-9, 214, 217, 219  
 Civil-military race relations, 238-61  
 Civil rights, 63  
 Clark, Anna Morris, *Sylvia of the Hills*, 300  
 Clark, Charles, 343  
 Clark, Joan, 343  
 Clark, Mary: photograph of, 299  
 Clark County, 162  
 Cleveland, Grover (President), 255  
 Clough, A. E., 154n.80, 155  
 Cochran, Keith, ed., *Buffalo Gap: A French Ranch in Dakota, 1887; LaBreche aux Buffles: Un Ranch Francais dans le Dakota*, by Le Baron E. de Mandat-Grancey, trans. Phillis Gorum, revd., 267-68  
 Cody, William Frederick ("Buffalo Bill"), 195-98, 202, 204-9, 213, 216, 218, 219; photograph of at Wounded Knee, 230-31  
 Collier, John (Commissioner of Indian Affairs): and the Canton Asylum, 23-30 passim; and the Indian New Deal, 52, 52n.10, 54-55; and rehabilitation programs, 31, 35, 44n.40, 47  
 Col. Fred Cummins Wild West show, 220n.50  
 Colonies. *See* Rehabilitation colonies  
 Commerce: and military transport, 125-33  
 Communal living. *See* Rehabilitation colonies  
 Communism: and the Indian New Deal, 54, 55n.23  
 Comstock, Sarah, 283, 283n.8, 286, 300  
 "Confrontation at Sturgis: An Episode in Civil-Military Race Relations, 1885," by Thomas R. Buecker, 238-61  
 Congregational church: and woman suffrage, 311, 317-18, 333  
 Congregational Club of Boston, 209  
*Congregational Quarterly*, editorial opinion of, 318  
 Conservatism: Rose W. Lane and, 345-46  
 Conservative politicians: and termination policy, 49-67  
 Constitutional convention of 1883, 135, 144-46, 152-58, 167  
 Coon, Loren M., 136n.6  
 Cooperative enterprises. *See* Rehabilitation colonies  
 Corinne, Utah: transport to and from, 120, 121, 125, 128  
 Corinne-Helena Road, 120  
 Corn, 147  
 Cournoyer, Steve, 40  
 Cowboy novels, 299-300, 302  
 Cowgirl: in South Dakota fiction, 302-6  
 Cox, William M., 323-25  
 Cramton, Louis C. (Congressman), 13, 21  
 Crane, Jasper, 337, 345-46  
 Crawford, Captain Jack, 197  
 "Credo," by Rose W. Lane, 344  
 Crime: in Sturgis, 257. *See also* Sturgis, S.Dak.  
 Crooks and McClellan party, 105  
 Culbert, Albert, 146n.48  
 Culp, L. L., 27, 29  
 Cultural pluralism, 31  
 Cummins, Col. Fred: Wild West show of, 220n.50  
 Custer County, 154n.81  
 Custer Station, Mont., 121
- d**
- Dakota Catholic American*, 312  
 Dakota fever, 135-36, 147, 169  
 Dakota Images: Black Elk, Benjamin, 92; Ordway, Nehemiah G., 192; Standing Bear, Luther, 280; Wilkinson, Audie Carr, 372  
 Dakota Resources: John R. Brennan papers, 68-72; Rose Wilder Lane papers, 335-46  
 Dakota Southern Railroad, 129  
 Dakota Territorial Assembly: session of 1883, 135, 138-44  
 Dakota Territory: politics in (1883), 134-70; transportation networks in, 115, 117-33 passim  
 Dallas, S.Dak.: in fiction, 296  
 Daly, Matthew, 156, 158  
 Daly and Fitzgerald, 146n.48  
 Dance houses: in Sturgis, 243, 246, 248-49, 256-58  
*Daughter of the Badlands*, by Kate Boyles Bingham and Virgil Boyles, 284-85, 302, 306  
 Davies, Phillips G., trans. and ed., *Hanes Cymry America: A History of the Welsh in America*, by Rev. R. D. Thomas, revd., 182-83  
 Davis, Charles L., 11  
 Davison County, 162

- Dawes, Henry L., 203  
 Dawes Act, 199, 203. *See also* Indian Allotment Act  
 Day, Clarence, 340  
 Day County, 159  
 Deadwood, S.Dak.: and black military troops, 243, 245-46, 251, 254; in fiction, 301-2; transport to and from, 122  
 Deadwood Stage, 196, 197, 214  
 Dean, Larry M., 27n.80  
 Deer Lodge (steamboat), 125  
 DeHamer, Nancy, "The Rose Wilder Lane Papers at the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library" (Dakota Resources), 335-46  
 Dell, Floyd, 337, 340  
 Dell Rapids, S. Dak.: in fiction, 287-89  
 Deloria, Vine, Jr., and Clifford M. Lytle, *American Indians, American Justice*, revd., 78-79  
 DeMallie, Raymond J., ed., *The Sixth Grandfather: Black Elk's Teachings Given to John G. Neihardt*, revd., 353-54  
 Democratic party, 159, 162  
 Democratic Territorial Central Committee, 255  
 Department of Dakota: black infantry in, 241-61; transportation in, 114-33  
 Depression. *See* Great Depression  
 Desertion: from Fort Meade, 246  
 De Smet, S.Dak., 289, 335, 342  
 DeWall, Robb, *Crazy Horse and Korczak: The Story of an Epic Mountain Carving, and Korczak, Storyteller in Stone: Boston to Crazy Horse, September 6, 1908—October 20, 1982*, revd., 275-76  
 Diet: at Canton Asylum, 4-5, 12, 20  
 Dietrick, Ellen Battelle, 316  
*The Discovery of Freedom*, by Rose W. Lane, 344  
 Discrimination: toward American Indians, 63  
 District Court of the United States for the District of South Dakota, Southern Division, 28  
 Diverging Roads, by Rose W. Lane, 336  
 Divorce, 324, 328  
 Dobyns, Henry F., *Their Number Become Thinned: Native American Population Dynamics in Eastern North America*, revd., 172-73  
 Dolan, Johnnie, 246, 248-49, 252-53, 257-58  
 Dortch, Joseph H., 11  
 Drache, Hiram R., *Koochiching: Pioneering along the Rainy River Frontier*, revd., 185  
 Drapeau, Phillip, 39  
 Dunbar, Robert G., *Forging New Rights in Western Waters*, revd., 82-83  
 Duratschek, M. Claudia, 312
- e
- Eagle Elk (Sioux Indian), 212-13  
 Eagle Horse (Sioux Indian), 200-201  
 Eastman, Max, 337  
 Economics: of Arikara villages, 96-99; on Sioux reservations, 33-34, 35, 41-42; of military transportation, 125-33  
 Edmunds, Newton, 144, 154, 156  
 Education. *See* Madison Normal School  
 Eisenberg, C. G., *History of the First Dakota-District of the Evangelical-Lutheran Synod of Iowa and Other States*, trans. Anton H. Richter, revd., 87  
 Elections: congressional delegate (1882), 161, 162; constitutional ratification (1883), 158-62; suffrage referendum (1890), 308-9, 331-34  
 Ellis, C. L., 71  
 Emergency Relief and Appropriation Act (1935), 32  
 Employee-management relations: at Canton Asylum, 10-11, 15-17, 19, 22  
 Episcopalian church: and woman suffrage, 311, 329-31  
 Ethnic groups: black infantry troops, 238-61  
 Europe: Wild West shows in, 198-221 passim  
 Ewart, Mrs. J. Y., 320  
 Ewers, John C., Marsha V. Gallagher, David C. Hunt, and Joseph C. Porter, *Views of a Vanishing Frontier*, revd., 265-66
- f
- Fairbanks, Carol, and Sara Brooks Sundberg, *Farm Women on the Prairie Frontier: A Sourcebook for Canada and the United States*, revd., 174-75  
 Fargo, Lucile, 282, 287-89, 297



- Farmer Boy*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 341  
 Farmers: in Lake County (1883), 146-47, 149, 152, 162-69  
 Farming: and American Indians, 54, 62.  
*See also* Rehabilitation colonies  
 Featherman (Sioux Indian), 204  
 Feminist ideas: in South Dakota fiction, 288-89, 291-92  
 Ferries: on the Missouri River, 117  
 Fiddler, Alexander, 248  
 Fiddler's Tree, 251  
 Field, Charles K., 337  
 Fillius, Grace C.: as nurse at Canton Asylum, 16-17, 22  
 Films: Indians in, 218-21  
 Fink, R. A., 313  
*The First Four Years*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 343  
 Fisher, Dorothy Canfield, 296-97  
 Fishing industry, 137-38  
 Flax, 146, 166  
 Fogerty, James E., and Lila Johnson Goff, comps., *The Oral History Collections of the Minnesota Historical Society*, revd., 275  
 Ford, John (film maker), 221n.52  
 Forepaugh's New and Greatest All-Feature Show, Adam, 201-2  
 Forsyth, James W., 230  
 Fort Abercrombie, 117, 123-24  
 Fort Abraham Lincoln, 117, 119, 121, 122, 124, 131  
 Fort Assiniboine, 120, 131  
 Fort Atkinson, 95-96  
 Fort Benton, 120, 125, 126  
 Fort Brown, Tex.: black infantry at, 259  
 Fort Buford, 117, 131  
 Fort Custer, 120, 121, 124, 126, 131  
 Fort Ellis, 120, 131  
 Fort Hale, 119; black infantry at, 241, 261  
 Fort Keogh, 119, 120, 121, 122, 124, 131  
 Fort Keogh Trail, 119-20, 123  
 Fort Logan, 120  
 Fort Maginnis, 120  
 Fort Meade: black infantry at, 238-61; transport to and from, 122-23, 131  
 Fort Pembina, 117, 123-24  
 Fort Randall, 119, 132; black infantry at, 241, 261  
 Fort Ransom, 117, 123  
 Fort Rice, 117  
 Forts: transportation to and from, 114-33  
 Fort Seward, 117, 130, 131  
 Fort Shaw, 120, 131  
 Fort Sheridan, Ill.: Indian prisoners of, 208-9, 211  
 Fort Sisseton, 117  
 Fort Stevenson, 117, 130  
 Fort Sully 2, 117, 132  
 Fort Totten, 117, 130, 131  
 Fort Yates, 117, 122  
 Fractionalization: of land on Indian reservations, 44, 44n.40, 45  
 France: Wild West show Indians in, 204  
 Frazer, Robert W., *Forts and Supplies: The Role of the Army in the Economy of the Southwest, 1846-1861*, revd., 180-81  
 Freedom, Gary S., "Moving Men and Supplies: Military Transportation on the Northern Great Plains, 1866-1891," 114-33  
 Freedom: in the works of Rose W. Lane, 344-45  
 Freedom School, 345  
*Free Land*, by Rose W. Lane, 343-44  
 Freightling: by wagon for the military, 121  
 Fremont, Elkhorn, & Missouri Valley Railroad, 131  
 Friggens, Paul, *Gold and Grass: The Black Hills Story*, revd., 186-87  
 Fund-raising: as women's church work, 318-20  
 Fur trade: and the Arikara War of 1823, 93-113 passim

## g

- Gage, Matilda Joslyn, 310, 332-33  
 Gage, Thomas C., 310  
 Gallagher, Hugh, 200, 204-5  
 Gallagher, Marsha V., John C. Ewers, David C. Hunt, and Joseph C. Porter, *Views of a Vanishing Frontier*, revd., 265-66  
 Gallatin Valley, 120  
 Gardner, James B., and George Rollie Adams, eds., *Ordinary People and Everyday Life: Perspectives on the New Social History*, revd., 178-79  
 Garfield, James R. (Secretary of the Interior), 10  
 Garland, Hamlin: fictional views of women, 291-92



Garland, Hamlin, *Main-Travelled Roads*, 283  
 Gates, Eleanor, 284  
 Gates, Mary, 282, 286, 303  
 Germany: Wild West show Indians in, 200-201, 206, 219-20  
 Ghost Dance, 207-9, 211, 223-37  
*Giants in the Earth*, by Ole Rølvaag, 283, 292  
 Gifford, Oscar S.: and the Canton Indian Asylum, 3-4, 6, 8-11  
 Gilman, Stella, 284  
*Give Me Liberty*, by Rose W. Lane, 344  
 Glasrud, Clarence A., ed., *A Special Relationship: Germany and Minnesota, 1945-1985; Brücken über Grenzen: Minnesota und Bundesrepublik Deutschland, 1945-1985*, revd., 183-84  
 Gleeson, Florence Stebbins, 286, 301  
 Glover, Merton, 65-66  
 Goff, Lila Johnson, and James E. Fogerty, comps., *The Oral History Collections of the Minnesota Historical Society*, revd., 275  
 Gohl, E. H., 219n.50  
 Gorum, Phillis, trans., *Buffalo Gap: A French Ranch in Dakota, 1887; LaBreche aux Buffles: Un Ranch Francais dans le Dakota*, by Le Baron E. de Mandat-Grancey, ed. Keith Cochran, revd., 267-68  
 Grabill, John C. H.: photographs by of Sioux and military conflict (1890-1891), 222-37  
 Grand River: Arikara villages near mouth, 93, 99  
 Grant, H. Roger, *The Corn Belt Route: A History of the Chicago Great Western Railroad*, revd., 271-72  
 Grass Dance: photograph of, 224-25  
 Grasshoppers, 40, 42  
 Grass Mountain Colony, 36-38; photograph of, 37  
 Great Dakota Boom (1878-1887), 134-35, 144, 147-49, 166  
 Great Depression, 338; Sioux Indian conditions during, 33-34  
 Great Indian Depression, 53  
 Great Northern Railroad, 130-31  
 Great Sioux Reservation, 223  
 Green, Pierce. See Greer, Pierce  
 Greenwood, S.Dak.: photograph of mission at, 319

Greer, Pierce, 253, 257, 259  
 Grey Eyes (Arikara Chief), 109-11  
 Gubbrud, Archie (Governor), 64  
 Guest, Edgar, 10  
 Guest, Norena, 10  
 Guthrie, M. C., 15-16, 21

## h

Hader, Berta Hoerner, 337, 340  
 Hader, Elmer, 340  
 Hafen, LeRoy R., ed., *Ruxton of the Rockies: Autobiographical Writings by the Author of Adventures in Mexico and Life in the Far West*, comp. Clyde and Mae Reed Porter, revd., 349-50  
 Haire, Robert, 312, 314  
 Hale, Private (25th Infantry), 247  
 Haley, James (Congressman), 66  
 Hallon, Ross, 249-51, 253, 256  
 Hampa (Sioux Indian), 200-201, 201n  
 Hardin, L. M., 10  
 Harding, Neva, 292n.25  
 Hare, William Hobart, 329-31  
 Harney House Hotel (Rapid City), 70, 72  
 Harrison, William Henry (Congressman), 56  
 Hart, Merwin, 345  
 Hawick, Chief (Sioux Indian), 204  
 Hawley, A. J., 147  
 Haynes, John Earl, *Dubious Alliance: The Making of Minnesota's DFL Party*, revd., 355-56  
 Health. See Canton Asylum for Insane Indians  
 Heirship land problem: on Indian reservations, 44n.40, 52  
 Heiser, Matthew, 156n.88  
 Helena, Mont.: transport to and from, 120  
 Henry, Andrew, 107  
*Henry Ford's Own Story*, by Rose W. Lane, 336  
 Herbert Hoover Presidential Library: Rose Wilder Lane Papers at, 335-46  
 Herrick, John (Asst. Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 31  
 Herseth, Ralph, 63  
 Herzog, Kristin, *Women, Ethnicity, and Exotics: Images of Power in Mid-Nineteenth-Century American Fiction*, revd., 175-76

Hiawatha Asylum. *See* Canton Asylum for Insane Indians  
 Hidatsa Indians, 100, 102, 105, 113  
 Hildebrandt, Fred H. (Congressman), 25  
 Hill, Abe, 246-49, 252-53, 255, 257-59  
 Hill, Wesley, 150  
*Hill Billy*, by Rose W. Lane, 339  
 Hines, Private (25th Infantry), 247  
 His Horses Voice (Sioux Indian), 208n.31  
 Hog ranches, 242  
 Holden, David J., *Dakota Visions: A County Approach*, revd., 87-88  
 Holst, John H., 23  
 Homemaking: in novels, 292-94  
 Homestead Act, 136  
 Homesteading: in novels, 292-99, 306  
 Homesteads: in Lake County, 136-37  
 Hoover, Herbert: Presidential Library, 335-46; and Rose Wilder Lane, 337-39, 345-46  
 Houses of ill-fame: in Sturgis, 258. *See also* Bawdyhouses  
 Housing: on Indian reservations, 32-33, 37  
 Howard, James H., *The Canadian Sioux*, revd., 263-64  
 Hoxie, Frederick E., *A Final Promise: The Campaign to Assimilate the Indians, 1880-1920*, revd., 262-63  
 Huston, Ethel, 282, 286, 302  
 Hummer, Harry: as superintendent of Canton Asylum, 10-13, 15-28  
 Hunt, David C., John C. Ewers, Marsha V. Gallagher, and Joseph C. Porter, *Views of a Vanishing Frontier*, revd., 265-66  
 Hunt, Wilson P., 105  
 Huron, S.Dak., 140, 152-55  
*Huron Leader*, editorial opinion of, 148  
 Hutton, Elizabeth Nicol, *No Man's Child*, 300

**i**

Ickes, Harold (Secretary of the Interior), 24-25, 27, 28  
 Image makers: and Wild West shows, 193-221  
 Immigration: in Lake County (1883), 147-49  
 Implement dealers, 165  
 Indian Allotment Act, 53-54  
 Indian health. *See* Canton Asylum for Insane Indians  
 Indian heirship lands, 52

Indian New Deal, 49n.4, 50, 52, 52n.10, 53-55, 60. *See also* New Deal  
 Indian policy. *See* Indian New Deal; Relocation policy; Self-determination; Termination policy  
 Indian Relief and Rehabilitation (IRR) Division, BIA, 32-36, 43, 45-46  
 Indian Reorganization Act (IRA), 31, 34-35, 39, 39n.22, 39n.24, 45, 52-56 passim  
 Indian reservations: relief programs on, 31-47. *See also* individual reservations by proper name  
 Indian Rights Association (IRA), 11, 193, 199, 209, 214-15  
*The Indian Wars* (1913 film), 219  
 Indian-white relationships, 31, 48-49, 63-64; among Arikaras and white traders, 96, 102-113 passim  
 Indian women: in the Presbyterian church, 318-19  
 Individualism, 53, 58, 61-62; in Rose W. Lane's writing, 290  
 Industry: on Indian reservations, 61-62  
 Infantry: *See* United States Army  
 Ingraham, Prentiss, 195  
 Insanity. *See* Canton Asylum for Insane Indians

**j**

Jackson, J. R., 140  
 Jahner, Elaine A., ed., *Lakota Myth*, by James R. Walker, revd., 171-72  
 Jenks, S. M., 150  
 Jennings, Francis, *The Ambiguous Iroquois Empire: The Covenant Chain Confederation of Indian Tribes with English Colonies from Its Beginnings to the Lancaster Treaty of 1744*, revd., 264-65  
 "John C. H. Grabill's Photographs of the Last Conflict between the Sioux and the United States Military, 1890-1891," 222-37  
 "The John R. Brennan Family Papers at the South Dakota Historical Resource Center" (Dakota Resources), by John C. Borst, 68-72  
 Jones, W. H., 150, 154  
 Jones, William (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 214-15

- Judson, Edward Z. C. ("Ned Buntline"), 195  
*The Jumping-Off Place*, by Marian Hurd  
 McNeely, 295-97, 306  
 Jurisdiction: on Indian reservations, 64-65  
 Jussim, Estelle, *Frederic Remington, the  
 Camera, and the Old West*, revd., 81-82

## k

- Kapus, William, 212-13  
 Kelly, Lawrence C., *The Assault on  
 Assimilation: John Collier and the  
 Origins of Indian Policy Reform*, revd.,  
 77-78  
 Kennedy, Charles B., 139, 144-46, 150-52,  
 154-56, 167  
 Keyser, James D., and Linea Sundstrom,  
*Rock Art of Western South Dakota: The  
 North Cave Hills and the Southern  
 Black Hills*, revd., 356  
 Kicking Bear (Sioux Indian), 208n.31  
 Kills Plenty (Sioux Indian), 205  
 King, John H., 145n  
 Klamath Indian tribe, 57  
 Kohl, Edith Eudora, 282, 298-99  
 Krueger, Judith Gudger, *The Forest  
 Avenue Historical District, Vermillion,  
 South Dakota, 1873-1980*, revd., 88-89  
 Krulish, Emil, 15-17; report of concerning  
 Canton Asylum, 20

## l

- Ladner, Mildred D., *William de La  
 Montagne Cary: Artist on the Missouri  
 River*, revd., 266-67  
*The Lady and the Tycoon*, ed. Roger Lea  
 MacBride, 345  
 Lake County: development of (1883), 134-70  
 Lake County Flour Mill, 165  
*Lake County Leader*, 137, 143-44, 148, 150,  
 153, 155, 158-59, 164, 166-67  
 Lake Herman, 148  
 Lake Mohonk Conference of Friends of the  
 Indian, 200  
 Lamar, Howard R., 153n.79  
 Lamm, Richard D., and Michael McCarthy,  
*The Angry West: A Vulnerable Land  
 and Its Future*, revd., 83-84

- Land: problems of on Indian reservations,  
 44-45, 44n.40; settlement of, 134-37,  
 147-49; and termination policy, 48-50,  
 52-54  
 Land development: on Indian reservations,  
 34, 36n.15, 44-45  
*Land of the Burnt Thigh*, by Edith Eudora  
 Kohl, 298-99, 306-7  
 Landownership: and American Indians,  
 49-50, 52-54, 62  
 Land Program of the 1933 Federal Emer-  
 gency Relief Administration, 36n.15  
 Land seekers, 135-36, 147-49  
 Lane, Gillette, 336  
 Lane, Rose Wilder, 282, 286, 290-92, 297;  
 papers of, 335-46  
 Larsen, Larry, 27n.80  
 Laura Ingalls Wilder Home and Museum,  
 342  
 Law enforcement: and state jurisdiction, 65  
 Lawrence, Elizabeth Atwood, *Rodeo: An  
 Anthropologist Looks at the Wild and  
 the Tame*, revd., 84-85  
 Leasing: of Indian lands, 53-54  
 Leavenworth, Henry: expedition of 1823,  
 93, 95-96, 111  
 Lee, William, 154n.80  
 Leech Lake reservation, 10  
 Leedy, Ada Jane, 71  
 LeFevre, Robert, 345  
 Left-Handed, The (Arikara Chief, Le  
 Gauche), 106  
 Legal process: in Sturgis, 248-52, 255,  
 257-58  
 Le Gauche, "The Left-Handed" (Arikara  
 Chief), 106  
*Let the Hurricane Roar*, by Rose Wilder  
 Lane, 291, 306  
 Leupp, Francis E. (Commissioner of Indian  
 Affairs), 9-11, 215  
 Lewis, Minnie, 249  
 Lewis and Clark Expedition: and the  
 Arikara, 99, 102  
 Libertarianism: Rose W. Lane and, 346  
 Library of Congress: Grabill photographs  
 at, 223n.3  
*Life and Jack London*, by Rose W. Lane,  
 336  
 Lincoln County: Canton Indian Asylum in,  
 3  
 Lisa, Manuel, 104-6 passim  
 Literature: women's pioneer novels,  
 281-307

- Little (Sioux Indian), 235  
*The Little House in the Big Woods*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 341  
*Little House on the Prairie*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 342  
 Little Soldier (Arikara Chief), 109-11  
*Little Town on the Prairie*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 342  
 Locke, Clinton, 330-31  
 London, Jack, 336  
*The Long Winter*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 342  
 Loomis, H., 318  
 Lower Brule Indian Reservation: in fiction, 295, 298  
 Lowitt, Richard, *The New Deal and the West*, revd., 269  
 Lowndes, Charles H., 23; report of concerning Canton Asylum, 23, 28  
 Lutheran church: and woman suffrage, 309, 311, 313-14  
*Lutheran Church Review*, 313  
*Lutheran Quarterly*, 313  
 Lynch, H. P., 249-50  
 Lytle, Clifford M., and Vine Deloria, Jr., *American Indians, American Justice*, revd., 78-79

## m

- MacBride, Mary Margaret, 340  
 MacBride, Roger Lea, 335, 342-43, 345-46  
 MacBride, Susan, 346  
 McCallister, R. C., 138-39, 141-44, 146, 149  
 McCarthy, Michael, and Richard D. Lamm, *The Angry West: A Vulnerable Land and Its Future*, revd., 83-84  
 McCoy, Tim, 221n.52  
 McDonald, Bernard, 136n.6  
 McGargar, Leslie H., 143, 150  
 McGillycuddy, Valentine T., 72  
 McKenzie, Fayette, 216n  
 Mc Kown, Gretchen, 286, 301  
 McLaughlin, S.Dak.: E. Y. Berry in, 50-51, 63n.52  
 McNeeley, Marian Hurd, 282, 286, 295-97  
 McVay, W. H., 150  
 Madison, S.Dak.: development of, 137-70  
   passim  
 Madison Normal School, 138-39, 142-44, 150-52, 154, 167, 169  
*Madison Sentinel*, 137, 143, 150, 155, 159  
 Mahto Cuwiyuska ("Bear Ribs"), 60. See also Berry, Ellis Yarnell  
*The Making of Herbert Hoover*, by Rose W. Lane, 337  
 Malone, Michael P., ed., *Historians and the American West*, revd., 73-74  
 Mandan Indians, 100, 102, 104-5, 112-13  
 Mandat-Grancey, Le Baron E. de, *Buffalo Gap: A French Ranch in Dakota, 1887; LaBreche aux Buffles: Un Ranch Francais dans le Dakota*, trans. Phillis Gorum, ed. Keith Cochran, revd., 267-68  
 Mansfield, Mo., 335, 342-43  
 Marin, Luis Muñoz, 61  
 Marley, Everett M., 43  
 Marsland, A. H., 146n.48  
 Martin, Marty, 312  
 Matthiessen, Peter, *Indian Country*, revd., 352-53  
 Maus, Marion, 218  
 Mayser, F. P., 313  
 Meade, George, 241  
 Medical treatment: at Canton Asylum, 5, 9, 18-20, 26  
 Meigs, M. C. (Quartermaster-General), 241  
 Mellette, Arthur C., 156  
 Menominee Indian tribe, 57-58, 60  
 Meritt, E. B. (Acting Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 15  
 Meta, Rexh, 339  
 Methodist church: and woman suffrage, 309, 311, 314-17, 333  
*Methodist Review*, editorial opinion of, 315-17  
 Meyer, Frank S., 345  
*Mih-Tutta-Hang-Kusch*, by Karl Bodmer, 112  
 Miles, Nelson A.: at Pine Ridge (photographs), 228-29, 235, 236; and Wounded Knee, 208, 210-12, 218  
 Miles City, Mont.: transport to and from, 119-20, 124  
 Military: black infantry regiments, 238-61; and the Sioux (1890-1891), 222-37; transportation networks of, 114-33  
 Military Department of Dakota: transportation networks in, 114-33  
 Miller, Almond R., 159  
 Miller Brothers 101 Ranch Wild West Show, 214n.45; photograph of, 202  
 Milwaukee Road, 148  
 Miniconjou Sioux Indians, 224

Missionary work: of women, 326-27  
 Missouri, 343  
 Missouri Fur Company, 108  
 Missouri Legion, 95  
 Missouri River: Arikara villages on, 93-113;  
   transport on, 117, 119, 121, 123-30  
 Mitchell Land District, 136  
 Mob justice: in Sturgis, 248, 250-52  
 Modern Language Association: Rapid City  
   project of, 305  
 Moen, G. J.: and the Canton Asylum, 26, 28  
 Moltke (trading post), 123  
 Monopolies, 157, 168  
 Montana Territory: military transporta-  
   tion networks in, 115, 120-21, 124,  
   128, 130  
 Moody, Gideon C., 144  
 Moody County, 141n.30  
 Moore, Augusta, 318  
 Morgan, Thomas Jefferson (Commissioner  
   of Indian Affairs): and Wild West shows,  
   203-13, 216  
 Morley, Felix, 345  
 Morris, Evans, 253, 257, 259  
 Moses, L. G., "Wild West Shows,  
   Reformers, and the Image of the  
   American Indian, 1887-1914," 193-221  
 Motherhood: as defined by churches, 313,  
   321, 323, 327  
 Moulton, Gary E., ed., *Atlas of the Lewis  
   and Clark Expedition*, revd., 75-76  
 Movie makers: and the image of the Indian,  
   220-21  
 "Moving Men and Supplies: Military  
   Transportation on the Northern Great  
   Plains, 1866-1891," by Gary S. Freedom,  
   114-33  
 Moynihan, Ruth Barnes, *Rebel for Rights:  
   Abigail Scott Duniway*, revd., 347-48  
 Mundt, Karl (Congressman), 55  
 Murphy, Joseph, 11  
 Murray, R. A., 156, 158

## N

National American Woman Suffrage  
   Association, 333  
 National Association for the Advancement  
   of Colored People, 63-64  
 National Congress of American Indians, 64  
 National Economic Council, 345  
 National Woman Suffrage Association, 309  
 Near East Relief, 338  
 Needlework, 344  
 Nellie Peck (steamboat): photograph of,  
   126  
 Nevada Trophy for marksmanship, 246  
 New Deal: for American Indians, 31-47  
   passim, 49n.4, 50, 52-55, 60  
 Newspapers: coverage of capital removal  
   (1883), 143, 152  
 Nicolls, Samuel J., 320  
 Nichols, Roger L., "Backdrop for Disaster:  
   Causes of the Arikara War of 1823,"  
   93-113  
 Noble, John (Secretary of the Interior), 211  
*No Man's Child*, by Elizabeth Nicol  
   Hutton, 300  
 No Neck (Sioux Indian), 206  
 Norbeck, Peter (Senator), 25  
 Norlin, Dennis A., "The Suffrage Move-  
   ment and South Dakota Churches:  
   Radicals and the Status Quo, 1890,"  
   308-34  
 North Dakota: Mandan Indians in, 104, 113  
 Northern Pacific Railroad, 119-20, 124,  
   129-32, 245  
 Northwestern Stage and Express Line, 122  
 Norwegian immigrants, 148-49  
 Novels: by women, 281-307  
 Nurses: at Canton Asylum, 15-17

## O

O'Beirne, James R., 205  
 Oberly, John H. (Commissioner of Indian  
   Affairs), 194, 199-201, 203-4  
 O'Brien, Frederick, 337  
 Ode, Jeanne Kilen, "Dakota Images,"  
   92, 280, 372  
 Oglala Sioux Indians, 40, 42  
 Older, Fremont, 340  
*Old Home Town*, by Rose W. Lane, 340  
 Olson, James S., and Raymond Wilson,  
   *Native Americans in the Twentieth  
   Century*, revd., 351-52  
 Omaha Fair Grounds, 197  
 Omaha Indians: in Wild West shows, 210  
 Onondaga Indians: in Wild West shows,  
   219n.50  
*On the Banks of Plum Creek*, by Laura  
   Ingalls Wilder, 342

- On the Way Home*, ed. Rose W. Lane, 335-36  
 Operation Bootstrap—Indian Style, 61-63  
 Operation Moccasin. *See* Operation Bootstrap—Indian Style  
 Ordway, Nehemiah G., 135, 139, 141-46, 150, 152, 157-58, 168; in *Dakota Images*, 192  
 Ottawa Indians, 57  
*Out of This Nettle*, by Mary Gates, 303-5  
 Owego, D.T., 123  
 Ozarks, 339, 340

## P

- Pachtiwa-Chti*, by Karl Bodmer, 103  
 Paiute Indian tribe, 57  
 Palmer Gulch Mining District, 69  
 Parkhurst, Genevive, 340  
 Parshall, A. J., 145n  
 Partridge, F. H., 200  
 Paternalism: in government programs, 60  
 Patterson, H. J., 153n.78  
 Pawnee Indians, 96, 111; in *Wild West* shows, 197, 210  
*The Peaks of Shala*, by Rose W. Lane, 338  
 Pelton, H. S., and Company, 3  
 Pennington, John L., 156  
 Pennington County, 70  
 Peoria Indian tribes, 57  
 Pettigrew, Belle, 327  
 Pettigrew, Richard F. (Senator), 144, 327;  
   and the Canton Indian Asylum, 1-3, 30  
 Philip, S.Dak., 50  
 Photography. *See* Grabill, John C. H.  
 Pickerel, 137-38  
 Pilcher, Joshua, 95, 111  
 Pine Ridge Agency: military presence near (1890-1891), 223-37; *Wild West* show Indians from, 200, 204-5, 209, 212-13, 219  
 Pine Ridge Indian Reservation: John R. Brennan as agent of, 71-72; Red Shirt Table Colony on, 36, 40-46; and state jurisdiction, 65  
 "Pioneer Girl," by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 340  
 Pioneer heroine: in fiction, 281-307  
 Pioneers: novels about, 281-307 passim  
 Pipestone Indian School, 27n.80  
 Plenty Horses (Sioux Indian), 234  
 Politics: in Dakota Territory (1883), 134-70.  
   *See also* Berry, Ellis Yarnell  
   "Politics and Prosperity in Dakota Territory, 1883: Lake County as a Case Study," by Grant K. Anderson, 134-70  
   Pope Leo XIII, 204  
   Population: in Dakota Territory (1883), 134, 134n.3  
   Pork barrelling: in 1883 territorial legislature, 167  
   Porter, Clyde and Mae Reed, *Ruxton of the Rockies: Autobiographical Writings by the Author of Adventures in Mexico and Life in the Far West*, ed. LeRoy R. Hafen, revd., 349-50  
   Porter, Joseph C., John C. Ewers, Marsha V. Gallagher, and David C. Hunt, *Views of a Vanishing Frontier*, revd., 265-66  
   Poverty: on Sioux Indian reservations, 33-34, 42  
   "Prairie Girl," by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 342  
   *Prairie Girl*, by Lucile Fargo, 287, 306  
   Pratt, Richard Henry, 216-17  
   Preemption claims, 137n.11  
   Prejudice: toward American Indians, 49, 63, 67; and black military units, 243-61  
   Presbyterian church: and woman suffrage, 311, 318-25  
   Presbyterian Indian Mission at Greenwood: photograph of, 319  
   *Presbyterian Review*: articles on suffrage in, 320-25  
   Prohibition: church support of, 312, 314-15, 317-18, 325  
   Prosperity: in Dakota Territory (1883), 134-70 passim  
   Prostitutes, 249, 256  
   Prucha, Francis Paul, 203  
   Pryor, Nathaniel, 104-5, 111  
   Psychiatry. *See* Canton Asylum for Insane Indians  
   Public Law 280, 64, 66  
   Public school lands, 157  
   Puerto Rico: industrialization of, 61  
   Putney, Diane T., "The Canton Asylum for Insane Indians, 1902-1934," 1-30

## R

- Race relations, 64. *See also* Indian-white relations  
 Racial prejudice: and black military units, 243-61

- Radicalism: within the suffrage movement, 308-34 *passim*
- Railroads: and development of Dakota, 135, 137; and farmers, 164-66, 168; and military transport, 121, 123, 125, 128, 130-33
- Ramey, James, 65, 66n.63
- Ramparts College, 345
- Ranch life: in South Dakota fiction, 302-6
- Rape: accusations of, 248, 257
- Rapid City, First National Bank of, 70, 72
- Rapid City, S.Dak.: sources concerning, 68-72; women in the area of, 305
- Read, Leonard, 345
- Red Cross aid: on Sioux reservations, 42.  
*See also* American Red Cross
- Red River: transport on, 117, 123-24
- Red Shirt (Sioux Chief), 41
- Red Shirt Table Colony, 36, 40-46
- Red Shirt Table Day School, 43
- Red Shirt Table Development Association, 43-44
- Reed, John, 337
- Referendums: on state jurisdiction, 64-65.  
*See also* Elections
- Reformers: and Wild West shows, 193-221
- Reform movements. *See* Indian New Deal
- Rehabilitation: of American Indians, 31-47
- Rehabilitation colonies: on Sioux Indian reservations, 35-47
- Relief programs: on Indian reservations, 31-47
- Religion. *See* Churches
- Relocation: as Indian policy, 62
- "Removing the Yoke of Government: E. Y. Berry and the Origins of Indian Termination Policy," by Steven C. Schulte, 48-67
- Republican party, 159; and termination policy, 53, 56, 64
- Resettlement Administration, 35, 35n.10
- Restraint: of inmates at Canton Asylum, 14, 18, 27n.80
- Review of Books*, ed. Rose W. Lane, 345
- Rhoads, Charles J. (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 21
- Rice, George, 141n.30
- Richtor, Anton H., trans., *History of the First Dakota-District of the Evangelical-Lutheran Synod of Iowa and Other States*, by C. G. Eisenberg, revd., 87
- Rising Hail (Sioux Chief), 38
- Rising Hail Colony, 36, 38-40, 44; photograph of, 38, 41, 46
- Rising Hail Cooperative Development Association, 39
- Riverboats: military use of, 123-30
- River transportation, 117, 123-30
- Roads: military development of, 114-21
- Roberts, William O., 42, 46
- Robinson, Doane, 134
- Rocky Mountains* (keelboat), 93
- Rølvaag, Ole, *Giants in the Earth*, 283, 292
- Roman Catholic church: and woman suffrage, 309, 311-13
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 216
- Rosebud* (steamboat): photograph of, 129
- Rosebud Indian Reservation: Grass Mountain Colony on, 36-38; in fiction, 295
- Rosebud Sioux Tribe, 37
- Rosenberg, Rosalind, *Beyond Separate Spheres: Intellectual Roots of Modern Feminism*, revd., 176-77
- "The Rose Wilder Lane Papers at the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library" (Dakota Resources), by Nancy DeHamer, 335-46
- Rousseau, Regina: photograph of, 304
- Royer, D. F., 72
- Rugged individualism, 53
- Russia: Wild West show Indians in, 200-201

## S

- Saint Elizabeths Hospital, Washington, D.C., 1-3, 8, 10, 16, 17, 21, 24, 25, 28-29
- Saint Louis, Mo.: and steamboat transport, 128
- St. Paul Pioneer Press*, editorial opinion of, 137, 147n.51, 148
- Salsbury, Nate, 195, 197-98, 206, 209-10, 216
- San Francisco Bulletin*, 336
- Santa Clara Pueblo, 23
- Saturday Evening Post*: Rose W. Lane writes for, 343-44
- School lands, 157
- Schools: as civilizer of American Indians, 219. *See also* Madison Normal School
- Schulte, Steven C., "Removing the Yoke of Government: E. Y. Berry and the Origins of Indian Termination Policy," 48-67
- Scooptown, 242-43, 256. *See also* Sturgis, S.Dak.



- Scott, Sam, 68  
 Scott and Sheridan's livery barn, 146  
 Segregation: in Sturgis, 243  
 Self-determination: as Indian policy, 31-32  
 Sells, Cato (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 71, 194  
 Sennholz, Hans, 346  
 Settlement: of Lake County and Dakota Territory, 134-37, 147  
 Seventh Cavalry. *See* United States Army: Seventh Cavalry  
 Shahaka (Mandan Chief), 105  
 Shanafelt, Mrs. T. M., 326  
 Shaw, Anna Howard, 308-9  
 Sheep, 147, 147n.56  
 Sheldon, D. H., 148  
 Sherman, William C., *Prairie Mosaic: An Ethnic Atlas of Rural North Dakota*, revd., 86  
 Shock therapy, 29  
 Short Bull (Sioux Indian), 208n.31  
 Silk, Samuel, 16-20, 24-28; reports of concerning Canton Asylum, 17, 20, 22, 23, 27, 28  
 Sioux City, Iowa: river transport from, 119, 127-28  
*Sioux City Daily Journal*, editorial opinion of, 147  
 Sioux Falls, S.Dak., 140-41, 144, 149, 154-58; All Saints School in, 329-30  
*Sioux Falls Argus Leader*, editorial opinion of, 141  
 Sioux Indians: and Arikara War of 1823, 95, 100-102, 105-8, 111; and rehabilitation colonies, 31-47; and termination policy, 52; in Wild West shows, 193-221 *passim*  
 Sioux Outbreak (1890), 207-9. *See also* Ghost Dance  
 "Sioux Rehabilitation Colonies: Experiments in Self-Sufficiency, 1936-1942," by Roger Bromert, 31-47  
 Sioux Valley Baptist Association: 1888 Woman's Meeting of, 326  
 Sisseton Indian Reservation, 35  
 Skidi Pawnee, 96  
 Smallpox epidemics: effect of on the Arikaras, 99, 111, 113  
 Smith, W. F., 153n.78, 154, 154n.80, 155, 167  
 Social security, 345  
 Society of American Indians (SAI), 216, 219  
 Souter, William, 249, 251, 252, 257  
 South Dakota: statehood movement of 1883, 135, 144-45, 152, 154-59 *passim*, 162-63, 167-68  
 South Dakota Book Notes, 89-90, 187-90, 277-79, 357-58  
 South Dakota Constitution: convention of 1883, 135, 144-46, 152-53, 164, 167  
 South Dakota School of Mines, 70  
 South Dakota State Historical Society: Director's Report, 359-61; gifts to, 362-69  
 South Dakota State Legislature: and jurisdiction on Indian reservations, 64-65  
 South Dakota Stockgrowers' Association, 65  
 "South Dakota Women Writers and the Blooming of the Pioneer Heroine, 1922-1939," by Ruth Ann Alexander, 281-307  
*Speak to the Earth*, by Sarah Comstock, 283, 283n.8, 300-301, 303  
 Spearfish Normal School, 142  
 Spink County, 159, 162  
 Spotted Tail (Sioux Chief), 197  
 Sprague, B. D., 164  
 Springfield Normal School, 143  
 Stafford, W. N., 246-47  
 Stage coaches: military use of, 116, 121-22  
 Stahl, James F., 143, 150, 153-54, 154n.80, 155, 159, 167  
 Standing Bear (Ponca Chief), 203n.18  
 Standing Bear, Luther: in *Dakota Images*, 280  
 Standing Rock Indian Reservation, 50-51, 58-60 *passim*  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 310, 333-34  
 Statehood movement (1883), 135, 144-46, 152, 154-59 *passim*, 162-63, 167-68  
 State jurisdiction: on Indian reservations, 64-65  
 Steamboats: military use of, 123-30  
 Stephenson, P. D., 321-22, 324-25, 333n.72  
 Stereotypes: of women, 307  
 Sterilization: of the insane, 26, 26n.77  
 Stock-raising: by rehabilitation colonies, 37, 40, 41, 43-44  
 Stone, Matilda Woods, 284  
 Sturgis, James G., 250n.28  
 Sturgis, Samuel, 250, 252-55 *passim*  
 Sturgis, Camp J. G., 241  
 Sturgis, S.Dak.: John C. H. Grabill in, 222-23; and the 25th Infantry, 238-61; transport to and from Fort Meade, 122, 131  
*Sturgis Weekly Record*, editorial opinion of, 222-23, 251, 253-54  
 Submarginal land, 33, 33n.5  
 Submarginal Land Program, 36, 36n.15

- "The Suffrage Movement and South Dakota Churches: Radicals and the Status Quo, 1890," by Dennis A. Norlin, 308-34
- Sundberg, Sara Brooks, and Carol Fairbanks, *Farm Women on the Prairie Frontier: A Sourcebook for Canada and the United States*, revd., 174-75
- Sundstrom, Linea, and James D. Keyser, *Rock Art of Western South Dakota: The North Cave Hills and the Southern Black Hills*, revd., 356
- Sylvia of the Hills*, by Anna Morris Clark, 300

## t

- Tabeau, Pierre-Antoine, 99-100
- Takes the Shield Away (Sioux Indian), 208n.31
- Taylor, Charles W., 230-31
- Taylor, John, 252-53, 257, 259
- Temperance proponents, 162. *See also* Prohibition
- Termination policy, 48-67
- Terry, Alfred H., 257-58
- Terry's Landing, Mont., 124, 127
- Teton Sioux Indians, 102
- Texas: black infantry in, 239-40
- Therapeutic treatment: of the insane, 19, 30
- These Happy Golden Years*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 292, 342
- Thomas, Rev. R. D., *Hanes Cymry America: A History of the Welsh in America*, trans. and ed. Phillips G. Davies, revd., 182-83
- Thompson, Dorothy, 340
- Tiffany, G. K., 156n.88
- Tilford, J. G., 258
- Todd County Taxpayers League, Inc., 64
- Tongue River, 119, 124
- Trail, Charles B., 204
- Transcontinental railroads: and military transport, 128
- Transportation: military networks of, 114-33; overland, 115-23; by railroad, 123, 129-33; by river, 123-30
- Travels with Zenobia: Paris to Albania by Model T Ford*, by Rose W. Lane and Helen Dore Boylston, ed. William V. Holtz, 339
- Travis, G. J., 143n.37
- Tripp, Bartlett, 156
- True Womanhood, 329, 331
- Tugwell, Rexford G. (Undersecretary of Agriculture), 35n.10
- Turkey-raising: at Red Shirt Table, 44
- Turkey Red*, by Frances Gilchrist Wood, 290-95
- Turner, John, 343
- Turner, John F.: as doctor at Canton Asylum, 4-5, 8-10
- Two Bulls (Sioux Chief), 41
- Tyrrell, George, 312

## u

- Union County, 159
- Union Pacific Railroad, 120, 121, 125, 128
- Unitarian church, 333
- United States Army: black infantry in, 238-61; at Wounded Knee, 222-37; transportation networks of, 114-33; First Artillery, 226; Seventh Cavalry, 219, 230, 241-55 passim; Eighth Cavalry, 224; Ninth Cavalry, 230, 239; Tenth Cavalry, 239; Third Infantry, 224; Eighth Infantry, 230; Twenty-fourth Infantry, 238, 260; Twenty-fifth Infantry, 238-61; Thirty-eighth Infantry, 239; Thirty-ninth Infantry, 239; Fortieth Infantry, 239; Forty-first Infantry, 239
- United States Congress: and Canton Asylum, 3, 13, 22, 26, 28; Indian affairs subcommittees of, 56-58, 60, 63; and woman suffrage, 328-29
- United States Department of the Interior: and Canton Asylum, 2, 10, 14, 20, 24; and Indian self-help programs, 31-47; and Wild West shows, 201-221 passim. *See also* Bureau of Indian Affairs
- Utah and Northern Railroad, 120, 130
- Utley, Robert M., *The Indian Frontier of the American West, 1846-1890*, revd., 350-51

## v

- Valandra, Cato, 64
- Valentine, Robert G. (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), 11
- Van Dooser, J. F., 151

- Van Kirk, Sylvia, *Many Tender Ties: Women in Fur-Trade Society, 1670-1870*, revd., 74-75
- Van Orman, Richard A., *The Explorers: Nineteenth Century Expeditions in Africa and the American West*, revd., 348-49
- Van Slyke, F. R., 153n.78
- Van Valkenberg, E. A., editor of *North American*, 216
- Victor, Frances Fuller, *The River of the West: The Adventures of Joe Meek*, Vol. 1, revd., 76-77
- Vietnam War: Rose W. Lane as correspondent of, 346
- View of the Bluffs near Cedar Island*, by Karl Bodmer, 97
- Vigeant, Xavier, 35, 38
- Vigilante movement: in Sturgis, 247-48, 250-52
- Violence: involving military troops on the frontier, 238-61 passim
- Vogel, Virgil J., *Iowa Place Names of Indian Origin*, revd., 273-74
- The Voices of Women*, 326-27

## W

- Wagon transportation, 121-22, 123, 125, 130, 131
- Walker, James R., *Lakota Myth*, ed. Elaine A. Jahner, revd., 171-72
- War. *See* Arikara War of 1823; Wounded Knee
- Ward, Edison, 60-61
- Ward, Joseph, 156
- War of 1812, 106
- Warren, William W., *History of the Ojibway People*, revd., 354-55
- Washabaugh, Frank J., 142
- Water development: on Indian reservations, 34, 36n.15, 42
- Watkins, Arthur V. (Senator): and termination policy, 49, 49n.4, 56-58, 66n.65
- Watson, Smith, 253, 257, 259
- Watts, Orval, 346
- Webber, W. L., 147n.51
- Webster, S.Dak., 131
- Weinert, Paul, 226
- Welsh, Herbert, 206, 209
- Wentworth, R. R., 155-56, 158
- Wentworth, S.Dak., 137, 167
- Wentworth City Bond*, editorial opinion of, 159, 162
- West, The: images of, 194-95; as political region, 48
- Western Union, 336
- West from Home*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 336
- Wheat 146-mages of, 194-95; as political region, 48
- Western Union, 336
- West from Home*, by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 336
- Wheat, 146-47, 163-65
- Wheeler-Howard Act. *See* Indian Reorganization Act (IRA)
- Whidby, Glenn, 43
- White, Helen M., *The Tale of a Comet and Other Stories*, revd., 274-75
- White, William A., 10, 16, 21, 24
- White Cross Society, 331
- White Eyes (Sioux Indian), 200
- White House Conference on Children, 26n.77
- White Shadows in the South Seas*, by Rose W. Lane, 337
- Whitlock, C. R., 38
- Whitmore, William, 148
- Whitney, Fred C., 197
- Wilbur, Ray L. (Secretary of the Interior), 20
- Wilder, Almanzo J., 335, 343-44
- Wilder, Laura Ingalls, 286, 289-92, 335, 340-43
- "The Wild West: Buffalo Bill's and Doc Carver's Rocky Mountain and Prairie Exhibition," 195, 197
- Wild West shows, 193-221
- "Wild West Shows, Reformers, and the Image of the American Indian, 1887-1914," by L. G. Moses, 193-221
- Wilkinson, Audie Carr: in Dakota Images, 372
- Willis, Frank N., 27n.80
- Willmarth, James W., 327-29
- Wilson, Raymond, *Ohiyesa: Charles Eastman, Santee Sioux*, revd., 80-81
- Wilson, Raymond, and James S. Olson, *Native Americans in the Twentieth Century*, revd., 351-52
- Winfred, S.Dak., 137

Winter: of 1882-1883, 138-39  
 Withdrawal policy. *See* Termination policy  
 Woman, Church, and State, by Matilda  
   Joslyn Gage, 333  
 The Woman's Bible, by Elizabeth Cady  
   Stanton, 333  
 Woman's Christian Temperance Union  
   (WCTU), 314, 317, 327  
 Woman's Day: Rose W. Lane writes for,  
   344, 346  
 The Woman's Day Book of Needlework,  
   by Rose Wilder Lane, 290  
 Woman's Liberal Union, 310  
 Woman suffrage, 157; and the churches,  
   308-34  
 Women: novels by and about, 281-307; role  
   of in churches, 312-34  
 Women's rights. *See* Woman suffrage  
 Women writers: pioneer novels by, 281-307  
 Wood, Francis Gilchrist, 286, 292  
 Work, Hubert (Secretary of the Interior),  
   14  
 Work Projects Administration (WPA), 34  
 World War I: impact of on Canton Asylum,  
   12  
 Wounded Knee: battle and aftermath of  
   (1890-1891), 207-8, 212, 218, 219, 222-37  
 Wounds One Another (Sioux Indian), 206  
 Wright, George W., 154n.80  
 Writers and writing. *See* Women writers  
 Wyandot Indian tribe, 57  
 Wyant, William K., *Westward in Eden:  
   The Public Lands and the Conservation  
   Movement*, revd., 270-71

Wyman, Mark, *Immigrants in the Valley:  
   Irish, Germans, and Americans in the  
   Upper Mississippi Country, 1830-1860*,  
   revd., 272

## Y

Yankton, S.Dak.: removal of capital from,  
   135, 139-45, 152, 167; river transport  
   from, 117, 127-29  
 Yankton Agency, 319  
 Yankton County, 162  
 Yankton Daily Press and Dakotaian,  
   editorial opinion of, 142-43, 158  
 Yankton Indian Reservation: Rising Hail  
   Colony on, 36, 38-40  
 Yankton Sioux Indians: Indian Rehabilita-  
   tion Committee of, 39  
 Yellow Blanket (Sioux Indian), 200-201  
 Yellowstone Packet (keelboat), 93  
 Yellowstone River: transportation on, 119,  
   123-24  
 Young, Charles, 43  
 Youngman, T. H., 315

## Z

Zimmerman, Phillip, 136n.6  
 Zog, King of Albania, 338



